PARADYNE®

TNE1544 and TNE1584

T1 Network Extenders Installation Instructions

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Introduction to the TNE1544 and TNE1584

Paradyne's TNE1544 and TNE1584 are loop bonding network extenders for Paradyne's 12000 and 4000 IP Broadband Access Concentrators that provide up to 6 Mbps (TNE1544) or 12 Mbps (TNE1584) of symmetrical bandwidth using T1 lines.

The TNE1544 features four T1 ports, and the TNE1584 eight T1 ports, each capable of up to 1.5 Mbps bandwidth. When used with any Paradyne loop bonding compatible product, one to eight ports may be used to deliver high-speed bandwidth at any given distance. Paradyne's loop bonded technology provides automatic load balancing and fail-over for optimum redundancy and data throughput. In addition the TNE1544 and TNE1584 support repeaters installed on the T1 loop, ensuring maximum distance and flexibility.

The TNE1544 and TNE1584 can be connected to any combination of T1 uplink interface modules, micro interface modules, and network extenders, so long as every connection pairs a provider and a subscriber unit.

Provider and Subscriber Defaults

The following table highlights the differences between provider and subscriber units.

Table 1. Unit Defaults by Type

Feature	Provider Unit	Subscriber Unit
Default IP Address:	192.168.254.252	192.168.254.251
Out of Band Management:	Over Ethernet Ports	Over T1 Ports
Inband Management:	Over T1 Ports	Over Ethernet Ports
Response to Broadcast ARP Request by IP Address:	Unit answers.	Unit does not answer; answers only to ARP request specifying its MAC address.

Package Contents

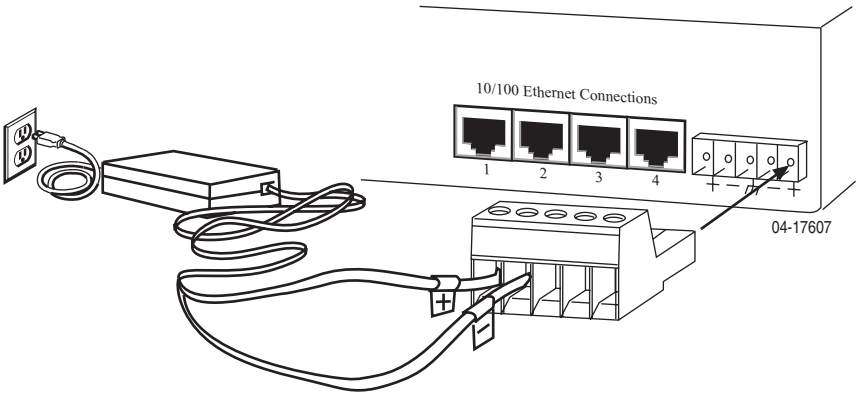
Unpack and Inspect the network extender. If there is any visible damage, do not attempt to connect the device. Contact your sales or service provider.

Powering Up the Network Extender

The DC power terminal block on the network extender has five terminals: two positive, two negative, and one ground. Only one positive terminal and one negative terminal pair need be connected for operational purposes. The second positive and negative terminal pair may be connected to a backup DC power supply for redundancy. The ground terminal must be connected regardlessly. DO NOT OPERATE THE NETWORK EXTENDER WITHOUT A GROUND CONNECTION.

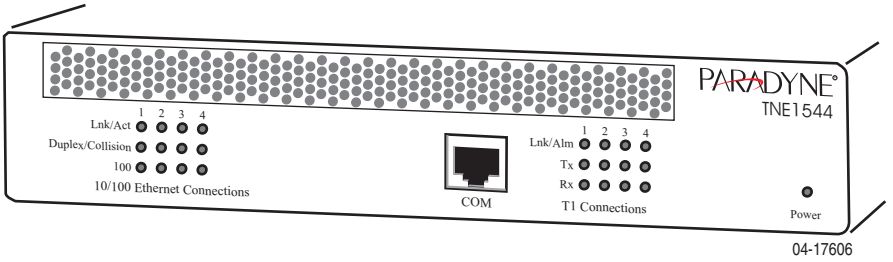
▶ Procedure

1. Loosen all screws at the top of the power terminal strip.
2. Insert your ground wire in the center terminal and tighten the screw.
3. Insert your positive and negative leads into the left or right **+** and **–** pair of terminals, taking care to match polarity. Tighten the screws for those terminals.



4. Repeat Step 3 for the free pair of power terminals if you have a redundant power supply.

5. Verify that the Power LED on the front of the network extender is illuminated.



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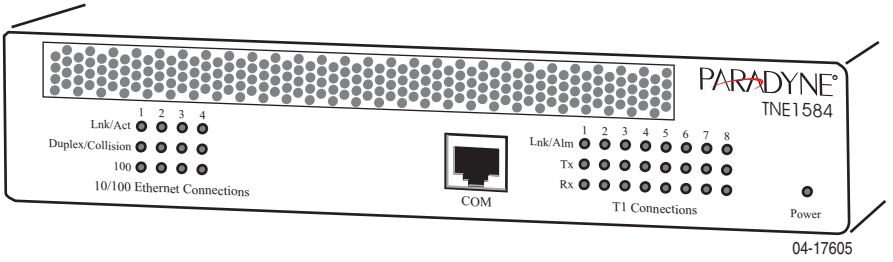

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Connecting the T1 Lines

The primary feature of the network extender is loop bonding capability, although both the provider and subscriber units are able to function with a single T1 connection.

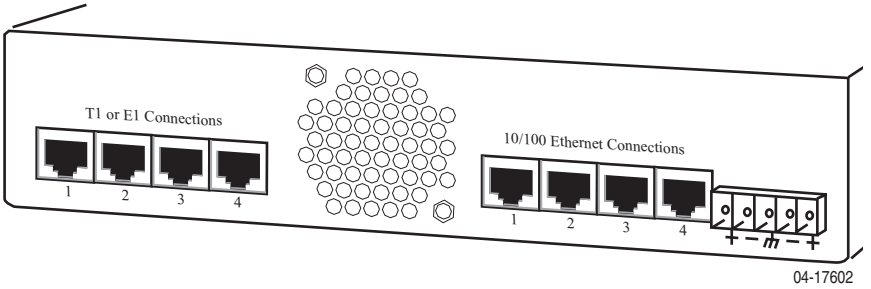
Loop Bonded Connection

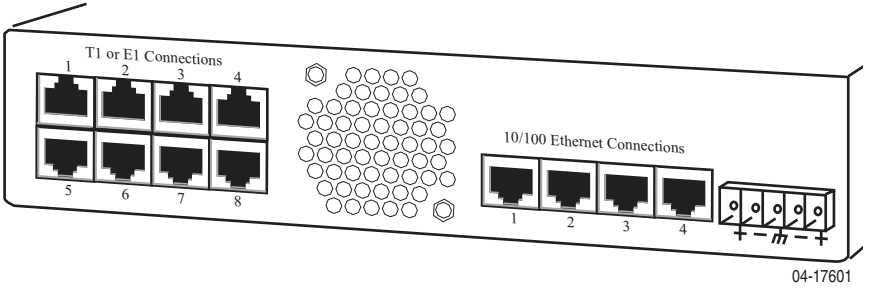
Using multiple T1 lines for one network connection (loop bonding) multiplies the speed and data passing capability of the network extender. Multiple T1 lines also act as a backup should any of the lines become disabled.

A network extender can only establish loop bonded connections with other Paradyne equipment with the loop bonding feature. See *Product to Product T1 Loop Bonding Compatibility* (document number COMP-A2-GK43).

▶ Procedure

1. Plug the T1 cables into the T1 Connections RJ45 ports on the back of the network extender. The order of connection is not important.





2. Verify all connections: the T1 Connections Lnk/Alm LEDs on the front of the network extender will pulse green to indicate the connections are established and operational.

Single T1 Connection

A single line connection can be established between a subscriber unit and any Paradyne T1 provider unit, regardless of loop bonding capability. Likewise, a single line connection can also be established between a provider unit and any of Paradyne's T1 subscriber units, regardless of loop bonding capability.

▶ Procedure

1. Plug the T1 cable into any of the T1 RJ45 ports on the back of the network extender.
2. Verify the connection: the related T1 Connections Lnk/Alm LED on the front of the network extender corresponding to the connected port will pulse green to indicate the connection is established and operational.

Connecting the Ethernet Lines

The 10/100BaseT Ethernet ports can auto-negotiate speed and duplex mode in accordance with the remote equipment to which it is connected, or Ethernet speed and duplex mode configurations can be configured using NMS. (See *Web Interface* on page 10.) For the best connection results, the remote devices (PCs, hubs, or switches) should be set to auto-negotiate speed and duplex mode.

▶ Procedure

1. Plug the Ethernet cable into one of the 10/100 Ethernet ports on the back of the network extender. A straight-through cable can be used for all applications.
2. Verify the connection: solid green illumination of the corresponding 10/100 Ethernet Connection Lnk/Act (Link/Activity) LED on the front of the network extender indicates a connection has been established. If the Ethernet Lnk/Act LED is illuminated but not the Ethernet 100 LED, then a 10 Mbps connection has been established. If the Ethernet Lnk/Act and 100 LEDs are both illuminated, then a 100 Mbps connection has been established.

LED Indicators

Table 2. LEDs (1 of 2)

LED	State	Indication	Additional Information
10/100 Ethernet Connections Lnk/Act	Pulsing Green	Standard operation	Traffic is flowing without any problems.
	Solid Green	Ethernet connection is established	If the Ethernet Lnk LED is illuminated but not the Ethernet 100 LED then a 10 Mbps connection has been established. If the Ethernet 100 LED is also illuminated, then a 100 Mbps connection has been established.
	Not Illuminated	No Ethernet connection	The Ethernet 100 and Act LEDs will remain unlit by default.
10/100 Ethernet Connections Duplex/ Collision	Solid Amber	Full duplex Ethernet connection.	
	Not Illuminated	No link, or functioning at half duplex.	
	Pulsing Amber	Half duplex link with packet collisions.	
10/100 Ethernet Connections 100	Solid Green	100 Mbps Ethernet connection is established	If the Ethernet 100 LED is illuminated, the Ethernet Lnk/Act LED will be green.
	Not Illuminated	No 100 Mbps Ethernet connection	If the Ethernet 100 LED remains unlit but the Ethernet Lnk/Act LED is green, then a connection has been established at 10 Mbps rather than 100 Mbps.

Table 2. LEDs (2 of 2)

LED	State	Indication	Additional Information
T1 Connections Lnk/Alm (Ports 1–4 or 1–8)	Flashing Green*	T1 connection is established and active	Traffic is flowing.
	Solid Green	T1 link	A connection exists but there is indication of a problem with the T1 line.
	Solid Amber	Remote Alarm Indication (RAI). The outgoing connection from the unit has been lost; no data is being transmitted.	Yellow alarm. The unit's partner network extender has lost its incoming connection and has LOS.
	Pulsing Amber	Alarm Indication Signal (AIS). An indirect connection has been lost; the unit may no longer be receiving data from its partner network extender.	Blue alarm. The unit's partner network extender has lost a connection with an intermediate device and has LOS or RAI.
T1 Connections Tx (Ports 1–4 or 1–8)	Flashing Amber	Data is being transmitted.	
	Not Illuminated	No data is being transmitted.	
T1 Connections Rx (Ports 1–4 or 1–8)	Flashing Amber	Data is being received.	
	Not Illuminated	No data is being received.	
Power	Solid Green	The unit is operational	If the Power LED is not illuminated, it is unlikely that the network extender is receiving power and therefore none of the LEDs will be illuminated.

* A pulsing LED blinks steadily at a rate of once per second. A flashing LED blinks at a more rapid, less constant rate.

Web Interface

The network extender's integral Network Management System (NMS) lets you configure and monitor the network extender using a standard web browser.

To manage a Provider unit using NMS, connect your PC to any Ethernet port of the Provider unit.

By default, the Subscriber unit can be managed by NMS through an active T1 line from the Provider side of the network. To enable inband management and configure an IP address, you must use the Command Line Interface. (See *Command Line Interface* on page 12.) After that is done, the Subscriber unit can be managed through its Ethernet ports.

Web Interface System Requirements

- **Web Browser** – Required for running NMS. Compatible web browsers include, but are not limited to, Microsoft Internet Explorer (v4.0 or higher) and Netscape Navigator (v4.0 or higher). NMS is optimized for use with Internet Explorer.

  Use your browser's default settings when running NMS. JavaScript must be enabled.

- **Screen Resolution** – 1024 x 768 pixels is the minimum resolution required for all NMS views to fit within the dimensions of most monitors and laptops. Lower screen resolutions (such as 800 x 600 pixels) may cause NMS screens to exceed the width or height of the screen. To verify screen resolution on a Windows system:

  — Right click on your desktop

  — Select Properties

  — Click the Settings tab

  — Adjust the Screen Resolution as needed

Configuring Your Windows PC to Communicate with NMS

To communicate with NMS, your PC's Ethernet interface must be on the same subnet as the network extender. For example, to configure the IP address under Windows XP:

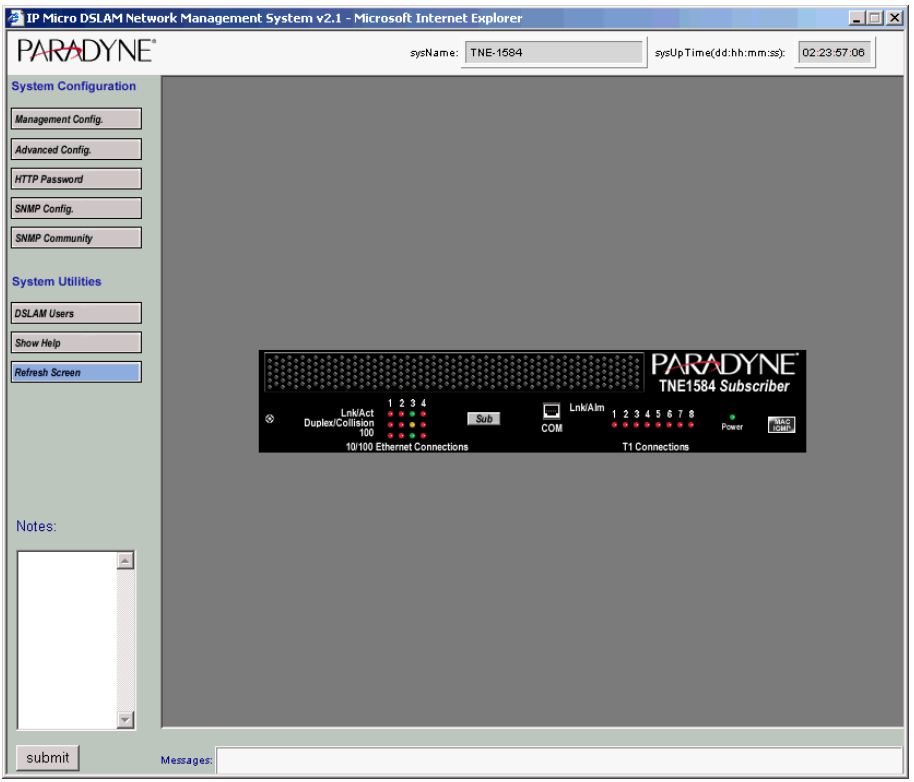
▶ Procedure

1. In the Windows task bar, click on the Start button, and then click on Control Panel.
2. Double-click on the Network Connections icon.
3. In the LAN or High-Speed Internet window, right-click on the icon corresponding to your network interface card (NIC) and select Properties. (Often this icon is labeled Local Area Connection.) The Local Area Connection dialog box is displayed with a list of currently installed network items.
4. Ensure that the check box to the left of the item labeled Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) is checked, and click on Properties.

5. Write down the current IP Address and Subnet Mask in the Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Properties dialog box. When you are done using NMS, you will need to reconfigure your PC with these values.
6. In the Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Properties dialog box, click in the radio button labeled “Use the following IP address” and type 192.168.254.x (where x is any number between 3 and 250, inclusive) in the IP Address field.
7. Type 255.255.255.0 in the Subnet Mask field.
8. Click on OK twice to confirm your changes, and close the Control Panel.
9. Start your web browser. Type 192.168.254.252 (for a provider unit) or 192.168.254.251 (for a subscriber unit) into the Address field and press Enter. The web server opening screen appears.
10. Click on >> Next >>. The login dialog box appears. Log in using:

    Username: superuser
    Password: Password

    The NMS home page appears.



From this screen you can:

Click on . . .	To configure . . .
Management Config.	IP Address, Subnet Mask, Default Gateway, Inband Management VLAN ID and Priority
Advanced Config.	System Name and Location, Management IP Address Filter, TFTP and Telnet access
HTTP Password	General and Superuser Passwords
SNMP Config.	SNMP Notification IP Addresses and SNMP Traps
SNMP Community	SNMP Community Names
Ethernet Connections Lnk/Act LEDs	Ethernet Duplex Mode and Speed
T1 Connections Lnk/Alm LEDs	T1 Data Rate, Frame Type, Line Code, Tx Buildout, and Clock Source

Command Line Interface

The network extender can be managed with a Command Line Interface (CLI) through either a direct PC to DSLAM COM (Communication) Port connection or from a remote network connection via Telnet.

CLI System Requirements

- **Straight-Through RJ45 to RJ45 Ethernet Cable –** Required for establishing a direct connection from the COM port to a DB9 adapter.
- **DB9 Female to RJ45 Male Adapter –** Required for conversion of your PC's RS232 serial port for use with the RJ45 to RJ45 Ethernet cable.
- **Terminal Emulation Program –** Required for running the CLI over a direct connection. The program must emulate a VT100 terminal.
- **Telnet Client –** Required for remote management with the CLI. Microsoft Windows Operating Systems (98, 2000, NT and XP) include a Telnet client which is run using the Windows command prompt (cmd.exe). If you are using an operating system other than Windows, you may need to install a Telnet client.
- **Trivial File Transfer Protocol (TFTP) Client –** Required for downloading firmware updates and for saving configurations to local files for backup.

Connecting a PC Directly

Initial configuration using the CLI requires a direct physical connection from your PC to the COM port of the DSLAM, management card, or Network Extender you are configuring. (However, the web interface is recommended for subsequent configuration.)

▶ Procedure

1. Plug a DB9 to RJ45 adapter into the RS232 serial port on your PC. See *DB9 to RJ45 Adapter Pinouts* on page 15.
2. Connect one end of a straight-through RJ45 to RJ45 Ethernet cable into the adapter plugged into your PC, and the other end of the cable into the COM port on the face of the network extender.

Launching the Terminal Emulation Program

Launch the terminal emulation program on your PC and configure the program settings. Actual configurations will depend upon the program being used, though settings should be modeled after the list below; most are standard defaults. Refer to your terminal emulation program's user manual for further information.

Baud:	9600	Port:	Com 1
Data Bits:	8	Stop Bits:	1
Flow Control:	Software or XON/XOFF	Transmit Delay:	n/a
Parity:	none		

Logging Into the CLI

Once your terminal emulation program has been launched, device information is displayed, followed by a request for username and password. You must log in as a superuser in order to make configuration changes.

Username:	superuser
Password:	Password

After you have logged in, enter a question mark (?) to list the available commands.

Using the CLI to Establish Inband Management

CLI Set commands are used to establish inband management. For example:

```
set slot 1 ip_address 137.182.10.251
set slot 1 subnet_mask 255.255.255.0
set slot 1 default_gateway 137.182.10.10
set slot 1 inband_management on
```

The Subscriber unit in this example can now be managed with NMS by attaching a PC to one of the network extender's Ethernet ports and opening the address 137.182.10.251 in a web browser.

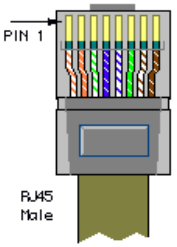
RJ45 Pin Assignments

T1 RJ45 Pin Assignments

If you are using a shielded T1 cable for your network connection, it must be grounded through pins 3, 6, 7 and 8.

Table 3. T1 RJ45 Pin Assignments

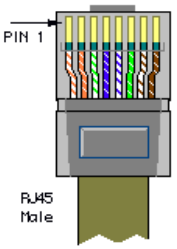
Pin	Function
Pin 1	Rx Ring
Pin 2	Rx Tip
Pin 3	not used
Pin 4	Tx Ring
Pin 5	Tx Tip
Pin 6	not used
Pin 7	not used
Pin 8	not used



Ethernet RJ45 Pin Assignments

Table 4. Ethernet RJ45 Pin Assignments

Pin	Function
Pin 1	Rx+
Pin 2	Rx–
Pin 3	Tx+
Pin 4	not used
Pin 5	not used
Pin 6	Tx–
Pin 7	not used
Pin 8	not used



DB9 to RJ45 Adapter Pinouts

To connect the COM port to the DB9 serial port of a PC, use an adapter wired as shown:

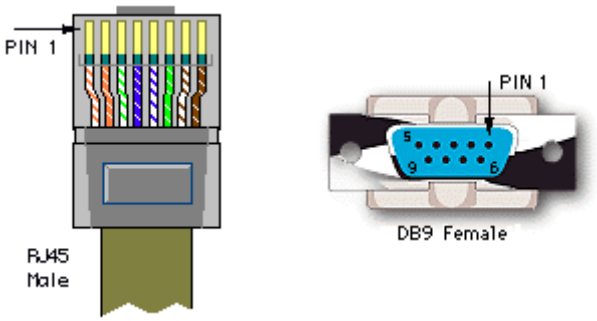


Table 5. DB9 to RJ45 Adapter Pinouts

Pin	RJ45 Port		Direction	PC RS232 Serial Port		Pin
1	Transmit Data	TxD	→	RxD	Receive Data	2
2	Data Set Ready	DSR	←	RTS	Request to Send	7
4	Receive Data	RxD	←	TxD	Transmit Data	3
5	Ground	GND	↔	GND	Ground	5
6	Data Terminal Ready	DTR	→	CTS	Clear to Send	8

Pins not shown are unused.

Specifications

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Table 6. Specifications

Specification	Criteria
Dimensions	1.25" (3.2 cm) High x 8.5" (21.6 cm) Wide x 4.75" (12.1 cm) Deep
Weight	1.0 lbs (0.45 kg)
Power	–36 VDC to –72 VDC Optional AC to DC converter also available
Interfaces	TNE1544: 4 T1 RJ48C 8-position jacks (Unchannelized T1) TNE1584: 8 T1 RJ48C 8-position jacks (Unchannelized T1) 4 10/100 Ethernet RJ45 jacks
Standards Supported	IEEE 802.3 Ethernet IEEE 802.1p Priorities IEEE 802.1Q VLAN
Protocols Supported	Transparent 802.1D Bridging T1 Frame Type: ESF, SF T1 Line Code: B8ZS, AMI
Bandwidth/Distance	Up to 1.5 Mbps per T1 port TNE1544: Up to 6 Mbps using loop bonded T1 circuits TNE1584: Up to 12 Mbps using loop bonded T1 circuits
Regulatory Compliance	EMC: FCC Part 15; ICES-003; EN 300 386-2; CE Marking Safety: UL1950, CSA C22.2 No. 950; EN60950; IEC950; CE Marking
Operating Environment	Temperature: 32°F to 122°F (0°C to 50°C) Non-operating temperature: –40°F to 158°F (–40°C to 70°C) Humidity: 5% to 95%, non-condensing Altitude: –200 ft to 16,500 ft (–60 m to 5,000 m)

EMI Notices

United States – EMI Notice:

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

The authority to operate this equipment is conditioned by the requirements that no modifications will be made to the equipment unless the changes or modifications are expressly approved by Paradyne Corporation.

If the equipment includes a ferrite choke or chokes, they must be installed per the installation instructions.

Canada – EMI Notice:

This Class A digital apparatus meets all requirements of the Canadian interference-causing equipment regulations.

Cet appareil numérique de la classe A respecte toutes les exigences du réglement sur le matérial brouilleur du Canada.

⚠ Important Safety Instructions

1. Read and follow all warning notices and instructions marked on the product or included in the manual.
2. Do not allow anything to rest on the power cord and do not locate the product where persons will walk on the power cord.
3. Do not attempt to service this product yourself, as opening or removing covers may expose you to hazardous voltage or to other risks. Refer all servicing to qualified service personnel.
4. General purpose cables are used with this product for connection to the network. Special cables, which may be required by the regulatory inspection authority for the installation site, are the responsibility of the customer. Use a UL Listed, CSA certified, minimum No. 26 AWG line cord for connection to the Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) network.
5. When installed, the product must comply with the applicable Safety Standards and regulatory requirements of the country in which it is installed. If necessary, consult with the appropriate regulatory agencies and inspection authorities to ensure compliance.
6. A rare phenomenon can create a voltage potential between the earth grounds of two or more buildings. If products installed in separate buildings are **interconnecte**d, the voltage potential may cause a hazardous condition. Consult a qualified electrical consultant to determine whether or not this phenomenon exists and, if necessary, implement corrective action prior to interconnecting the products.
7. Input power to this product must be provided by one of the following: (1) a UL Listed/CSA certified power source with a Class 2 or Limited Power Source (LPS) output for use in North America, or (2) a certified Class II power source, with a Safety Extra Low Voltage (SELV) output having a maximum of 240 VA available, for use in the country of installation.
8. In addition, since the equipment is to be used with telecommunications circuits, take the following precautions:
   - — Never install telephone wiring during a lightning storm.
   - — Never install telephone jacks in wet locations unless the jack is specifically designed for wet locations.
   - — Never touch uninsulated telephone wires or terminals unless the telephone line has been disconnected at the network interface.
   - — Use caution when installing or modifying telephone lines.
   - — Avoid using a telephone (other than a cordless type) during an electrical storm. There may be a remote risk of electric shock from lightning.
   - — Do not use the telephone to report a gas leak in the vicinity of the leak.

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